

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date 7 October 2004 (07.10.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/086460 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: H01L 21/338, 21/336

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US2004/008724

(22) International Filing Date: 22 March 2004 (22.03.2004)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

60/456,775 60/456,770

21 March 2003 (21.03.2003) US

21 March 2003 (21.03.2003) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY [US/US]; 2401 Research Drive, Suite 1122, Campus Box 8210, Raleigh, NC 27695-8210 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): JOHNSON, Mark, Allan, Lamonte [US/US]; 1023 West South Street, Raleigh, NC 27603 (US). BARLAGE, Douglas, William [US/US]; 2809 Montcastle Court, Durham, NC 27705 (US).

(74) Agent: HUNT, Gregory, A.; Jenkins, Wilson & Taylor, P.A., Suite 1400, University Tower, 3100 Tower Boulevard, Durham, NC 27707 (US). (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

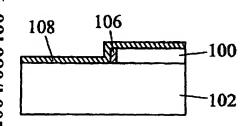
(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 29 December 2004

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: METHOD AND SYSTEMS FOR SINGLE- OR MULTI-PERIOD EDGE DEFINITION LITHOGRAPHY



(57) Abstract: Methods and systems for multiperiod, edge definition lithography are disclosed. According to one method, a first material (104) is isotropically deposited on a substrate (102) and on a field mesa (100) also located on the substrate (102). The first masking material (104) is then anisotropically removed from the substrate (100) to leave a nanometer-pitched sidewall (106)adjacent to the field mesa. A second masking material (108) is then isotropically deposited on the substrate (102), the sidewall (106), and the field mesa (100). The second masking material (108) is then anisotropically removed from the substrate (102) to leave a second nanometer-pitched sidewall (110) adjacent to the first sidewall (106). The process may be repeated to create alternating nanometer-pitched

sidewalls of the first (104) and second (10) masking materials. One of the first (104) and second (108) masking materials may then be etched from the substrate (102) to leave nanometer-pitched channels (114) in one of the masking materials. The channels (114) may be used to etch nanometer-pitched features in the substrate (102).



INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US04/08724

	A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER				
IPC(7) : H01L 21/338, 21/336 US CL : 438/173, 268, 274					
US CL : 438/173, 268, 274 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC					
B. FIELDS SEARCHED					
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)					
U.S. : 438/173, 268, 274, 142, 175, 197, 212,					
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched					
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) Please See Continuation Sheet					
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT					
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where		Relevant to claim No.		
Y	US 6,214,246 B1 (CRAIGHEAD) 10 April 10 200 12-35.	1 (04.10.2001), Figs. 8-9; Col. 9, lines	1-24		
Y	JP 2003-045325 A (HATAI et al.) 14 February 14 2003 (14.02.2003), Abstract; Figs. 1(a) - 1-24 1(f).				
Y,P	EP 1319948 A2 (DONG) 18 June 2003 (18.06.2003), Abstract; Col. 7, line 34 - Col. 8, line 1-24 34); Figs. 2-8.				
Y,P	US 6,593,065 B2 (SCHERER) 15 July 2003 (15.07.2003), Figs. 1(a) - 1(d) and 4 - 5(f);				
A	Col. 3, line 21 - Col. 5, line 5. JP 2003-073859 A (WADA et al.) 12 March 2003 (12.03.2003)		1-24		
Y,T	US 6,709,929 B2 (ZHANG et al.) 23 March 2004 (23.03.2004), Figs. 2A - 5F, Col. 6, line		1-24		
Y,P	36 - Col. 11, line 24. JP 2004-034270 A (II et al.) 05 February 2004 (05.02,2004), Abstract, Fig. 4.		1-24		
Further	documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	See patent family annex.			
Special categories of cited documents:		"T" later document published after the intern	national filing date or priority		
	defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be ar relevance	date and not in conflict with the applicate principle or theory underlying the inventory.	tion but cited to understand the tion		
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date		"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone			
"L" document establish the specified)	which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to ne publication date of another citation or other special reason (as	"Y" document of particular relevance; the cleaning considered to involve an inventive step was	when the document is		
"O" document	referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	combined with one or more other such d being obvious to a person skilled in the			
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		"&" document member of the same patent far	·		
Date of the actual completion of the international search		Date of mailing of the international search report 19 NOV 2004			
Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US		Authorized officer			
Commissioner for Patents		Olik Chaudhuri			
P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450		Telephone No. (571) 272-1855			
Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230					

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT	International application No.
INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT	PCT/US04/08724
·	
	·
	•
Continuation of B. FIELDS SEARCHED Item 3:	
EAST (USPAT, USPGPUB, EPO, JPO, DEWENT, IBMTDB) (nanometer or nonoscale) same (groove or mesa or trench or hole); etch\$3 or patter	n\$4° channel with substrate
control of panels	in i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i